

Strategic reflection on different stages and investment needs/instruments on the vaccine pipeline:

- Discovery and early stage (pre-clinical) development of COVID-19 vaccine candidates
- Funding for early clinical trials (for safety and early signals of efficacy in a small scale of people)
- Funding for upscaling of vaccine production for late stage clinical trials
- Funding for late stage clinical trials (for safety and efficacy in a large scale of people)
- Regulatory approval for the vaccine and GMP approval for the manufacturing facility
- Funding for manufacturing of large volumes of vaccine
- Funding for deployment efforts